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**Olaru Constantin**

**GRAMATICA  
LIMBII ENGLEZE  
TEORIE ȘI EXERCIIU**

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## 1. ADJECTIVE ȘI ADVERBE

*Adjectivele și adverbele sunt folosite pentru a descrie substantive și verbe. Adjectivele precum "blue" sau "pretty" descriu substantive. Adverbele precum "slowly" sau "beautifully" descriu verbe.*

*Adjectivele care indică religii sau naționalități se scriu cu litera mare, indiferent dacă se referă la oameni sau obiecte:*

Greg goes to a **Catholic** church.

Tom is an **English** pupil.

În majoritatea cazurilor, *adjectivul este pus în fața substantivului*. Când două adjective preced un substantive, ele pot fi legate prin virgule (,) sau prin conjuncția "**and**". O înșiruire de adjective este de obicei legată prin virgulă (,) și la ultimul dintre ele prin conjuncția "**and**".

### ◆ Example:

Pooch is a **good, nice and obedient** dog.

Pooch likes **long and quiet** walks with his master.

In order to get perfect, we have to practice learning English for many **long, hard** hours.

- *Adjective care sunt așezate în fața substantivului:*

◆ **Exemple:**

Tom is an **excellent** baseball player.

I bought a **comfortable** sofa.

Pooch is thinking about playing with a **new** toy.

- *Dacă un adjectiv este folosit într-o propoziție împreună cu verbul 'to be', atunci acel adjectiv descrie subiectul propoziției:*

◆ **Exemple:**

Pooch is **sad**.

John was very **angry**.

Adverbele sunt, în cele mai multe cazuri, formate din adjective, prin adăugarea terminației **ly**, însă cu câteva excepții.

◆ **Exemple:**

Soft – softly

Sad – sadly

Cold – coldly

☞ **Excepții:**

Good – well

Late – late

Early – early

Fast – fast

Hard – hard

☐ **Așezarea adverbelor**

*Un adverb care modifică un verb este în general pus la sfârșitul unei propoziții.*

Pooch plays **nicely**.

Jane learned her lessons **well**.

Joseph worked **diligently**.

They worked **hard** before coming home.

*Adverbele de timp sau spațiu sunt și ele în general puse la sfârșitul propoziției.*

Pooch played with her **today**.

Jane and Dan are going to school **tomorrow**.

My dog got up very **early**.

*Un adverb care modifică un adjectiv sau un alt adverb este așezat în fața adjectivului sau a adverbului pe care îl modifică:*

Jane was **very** sad to see Pooch leave.

☉ **EXERCITII**

1.1. *Completează fiecare din următoarele propoziții. Alege adjectivul sau adverbul corect pentru fiecare din spațiile libere:*

1. I read the lesson but I didn't remember it very \_\_\_\_\_.

a. good

b. well

2. Emma is a \_\_\_\_\_ mother.

a. carefully

b. careful

3. The chicken tastes \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. good  
b. well

4. I got on my bicycle and rode \_\_\_\_\_ to the park.  
a. quickly  
b. quick

5. Mathew is \_\_\_\_\_ ill.  
a. critical  
b. critically

6. Congratulations Dan! You cleaned up your room very \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. well  
b. good

7. I am interested in English and at the same time I find History it very \_\_\_\_\_ too.  
a. fascinated  
b. fascinating

8. The new English book is full of \_\_\_\_\_ new things.  
a. fascinated  
b. fascinating

9. I enjoy having a \_\_\_\_\_ prepared meal.  
a. careful  
b. carefully

10. His driving is improving. He doesn't drive fast any more. He drives very \_\_\_\_\_ now.  
a. slowly  
b. slow

11. Bankers work very \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. hardly  
b. hard

12. The teachers work \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. hardly  
b. hard

13. Mathew is a \_\_\_\_\_ singer.  
a. terrible  
b. terribly

14. Although we live in the suburbs, our district is very \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. quietly  
b. quiet

1.2. Completează fiecare din următoarele propoziții. Alege adjectivul sau adverbul corect pentru fiecare din spațiile libere:

1. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ to see that my friend is very happy.  
a. pleased  
b. pleasing

2. Mark thinks that it's very \_\_\_\_\_ not to have his friends around.  
a. depressed  
b. depressing

3. I can't catch up with you. You walk too \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. quick  
b. quickly

4. Mark is an \_\_\_\_\_ boy.  
a. intelligent  
b. intelligently
5. Dan speaks English \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. fluent  
b. fluently
6. I am familiar with this board game. I know it quite \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. well  
b. good
7. The music is far too \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. loudly  
b. loud
8. Jane opened the door very \_\_\_\_\_ and I didn't hear her come in.  
a. quietly  
b. quiet
9. I think the dog is sad for some reason. He didn't get to go to the park today and I think that he is really \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. disappointing  
b. disappointed
10. He rides the bicycle very \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. good  
b. well
11. Mary and Dan want to buy a \_\_\_\_\_ plane ticket to London.  
a. cheap  
b. cheaply

12. David learned to play football \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. quick  
b. quickly
13. My friend is very bright. He's a \_\_\_\_\_ learner.  
a. quick  
b. quickly
14. Diana is playing the piano. She plays \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. beautiful  
b. beautifully
- 1.3. Completează fiecare din următoarele propoziții. Alege adjectivul sau adverbul corect pentru fiecare din spațiile libere:
1. Emma can memorize poems very \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. quick  
b. quickly
2. The day when our favorite TV series was cancelled was a \_\_\_\_\_ day for us all.  
a. sad  
b. sadly
3. Jane tries very \_\_\_\_\_ to keep up with Dan when they jog, but he always gets ahead of her.  
a. hard  
b. hardly
4. Cats see \_\_\_\_\_ during the night.  
a. good  
b. well

5. Dan understands English \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. well  
b. good
6. Our dog was \_\_\_\_\_ shocked to find five new toys in the yard.  
a. complete  
b. completely
7. Mary has to try and learn more \_\_\_\_\_. She is behind!  
a. quick  
b. quickly
8. Sometimes John feels \_\_\_\_\_, but he always tries to be brave.  
a. frightening  
b. frightened
9. They say on TV that this summer will be very hot. This weather predictions are quite \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. terrifying  
b. terrified
10. He's a very \_\_\_\_\_ businessman.  
a. successful  
b. success
11. The athlete ran \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. fast  
b. fastly
12. When his mother isn't home, David usually sobs \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. sad  
b. sadly

13. Although I understand your point of view, but I can't say that I \_\_\_\_\_ agree with you.  
a. fully  
b. full
14. In order not to get hurt, you have to be more \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. careful  
b. carefully
- 1.4. *Completează fiecare din următoarele propoziții. Alege adjectivul sau adverbul corect pentru fiecare din spațiile libere:*
1. My mother is upset on me because I behaved \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. badly  
b. bad
2. The English teacher caught me red-handed with no homework. It was so \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. embarrassing  
b. embarrassed
3. David got up \_\_\_\_\_ today.  
a. earliestly  
b. early
4. I ran \_\_\_\_\_ so that I wouldn't arrive early.  
a. slow  
b. slowly
5. I like to use a \_\_\_\_\_ towel.  
a. cleanly  
b. clean